

Unit 0 - Lesson 1: Learning English:

Raj, a Doctor:

"In our profession, English is the common language that bridges gaps between countries and cultures. It's like a lifeline when it comes to sharing research findings, treatment methods, and collaborating on global health initiatives. Without English, we would be struggling to stay updated with the latest medical advancements and missing out on valuable international conferences and journals."

Hana, a Travel Enthusiast:

"Traveling is a breeze when you speak English. It's like having a map that works everywhere, helping you navigate new places with ease. Whether it's booking a hotel, asking for directions, or making new friends, English is incredibly useful. It allows you to experience different cultures more deeply, understand local customs, and feel more confident and independent while exploring the world."

Lina, a High School Teacher:

"Teaching English is a piece of cake when students understand its value. It equips them with skills that last a lifetime. In today's world, knowing English opens doors to better job opportunities, access to vast amounts of information online, and the ability to communicate with people worldwide. It's a must-have skill in their educational and professional toolkit."

Tariq, an Engineer:

"English is essential for reading technical manuals, understanding new technologies, and collaborating with international teams on projects. Without English, we'd be lost in translation, unable to keep up with the latest innovations and standards in the industry. It's the glue that holds everything together, ensuring that we can communicate effectively and work efficiently with colleagues from different parts of the world."

Maria, a University Student:

"In today's world, English is the icing on the cake. It makes all the difference when applying for scholarships and study programs abroad. Speaking English fluently is like having a golden ticket."

Unit 1 - Lesson 1: Holidaying:

A recent survey on summer vacation habits of Americans offers intriguing insights. Half of the respondents prefer beach destinations, citing relaxation and scenic beauty as their primary reasons. A quarter of the participants favor visiting national parks, enjoying hiking and nature activities. City breaks are popular too, with one out of five Americans exploring urban culture and landmarks. Interestingly, 15% of the survey takers enjoy staycations, spending quality time

at home or in local attractions. Only a small fraction, about 10%, opt for international travel, largely due to budget constraints. Nearly everybody agrees that summer vacations are essential for unwinding and recharging. Family time is a top priority for most, with 70% traveling with relatives. The survey also indicates a rise in eco-friendly travel choices, reflecting growing environmental awareness. Overall, these trends highlight diverse preferences, with a common thread of seeking relaxation and adventure.

Unit 1 - Lesson 5: Walking tour (1):

Step into the magical world of Royal London with our exclusive walking tour! Explore the historic landmarks and dreamy palaces that have shaped the British monarchy. Begin your journey at Buckingham Palace, where you can witness the iconic Changing of the Guard. Stroll through the picturesque Saint James's Park, leading you to the majestic Westminster Abbey, the coronation site of British kings and queens. Our knowledgeable guides will share fascinating stories of kings, queens, and historical events as you walk along the Mall, passing by Clarence House and Horse Guards Parade. Experience the charming beauty of Trafalgar Square and marvel at the architectural splendor of the Houses of Parliament and Big Ben. This immersive tour offers a unique glimpse into the rich history and heritage of London. Book your Royal London walking tour today and step into a world of history, tradition, and breathtaking beauty!

Unit 1 - Lesson 6: Package tour:

1 "I absolutely love package holidays for their convenience and ease. Everything is arranged for you —flights, accommodation, and even some meals. It takes the stress out of planning and allows me to focus on enjoying my vacation. I appreciate the value for money and the ability to explore new destinations without the hassle of booking everything separately. It's perfect for a stress-free getaway."

2 "I find package holidays to be too restrictive and impersonal. The rigid schedules and set activities often leave little room for spontaneous exploration. I prefer traveling independently, where I can create my own itinerary and discover hidden gems on my own terms. Package deals can feel too touristy and lack the authentic experience I seek."

3 "Package holidays may seem convenient, but they often come with hidden costs and limitations. The included excursions are usually overpriced, and you're often stuck with the group schedule rather than exploring at your own pace. I've found that organizing my trips allows for greater flexibility and can be more cost-effective, even with occasional challenges."

4 "Package holidays offer a fantastic way to experience a destination without worrying about the little details. The included guided tours and activities mean I can make the most of my trip without spending hours researching and planning. Plus, it's often cheaper than booking everything independently, especially when you factor in all the included perks and discounts."

Unit 1 - Lesson 7: At the travel agency (1):

Good morning! Thank you for calling Dream Travels. How can I assist you today?

Hi, I'm interested in booking the New York City break package holiday for my family. Could you give me some more details?

Absolutely! Our New York City break package is a five-day adventure in the heart of Manhattan. You'll stay in a stylish hotel near iconic attractions like Times Square and Central Park. The package includes guided city tours, museum passes, and a dining voucher for a top-rated restaurant.

That sounds great! What kind of accommodation is included?

You'll be staying in a four-star hotel with all the modern amenities. We can arrange for a family room or connecting rooms, depending on your preference.

Perfect. How many people does this package cover, and is it suitable for children?

The package is designed for families and can be customized to fit your needs. It typically covers two adults and two children, but we can adjust it based on the size of your family. The guided tours are family-friendly, and there are plenty of activities suitable for kids.

What's the total cost for the package?

The total cost for a family of four is \$3,200. This includes accommodation, guided tours, museum passes, and the dining voucher. Flights are not included but can be arranged separately if you wish.

That sounds reasonable. I'll discuss it with my family and I'll get back to you soon. Thank you so much for your help!

You're welcome! Have a great day!

Thanks, you too!

Unit 1 - Lesson 7: At the travel agency (2):

Hi, I'd like to complain to someone about my recent Bangkok beach holiday package.

Of course. I'm sorry to hear you're having issues. How can I assist you?

The trip was not what we expected. The hotel wasn't as described, and some of the included activities were canceled without notice.

I'm very sorry to hear that. Could you give me more details about the issues you faced?

Sure. You promised us that the hotel would be a beachfront resort, but it was several blocks away from the beach. Also, you told us that we would enjoy an exclusive island-hopping tour, but when we got there, it was canceled, and we weren't given any alternatives or refunds.

I apologize for the inconvenience. We strive to provide the best experiences for our customers. Is there anything else that you were dissatisfied with?

Yes. Your brochure claimed that the resort would include a spa service. To our surprise, there was no spa in the hotel and the swimming pool was under construction.

Did you report these issues during your stay?

Yes, we spoke to the hotel staff, but they said it was beyond their control and suggested we contact your agency.

Ok. I'll escalate this to our customer service team and review your case. We aim to resolve this promptly. Would you prefer a refund or a travel discount for future use?

A refund would be preferable. We spent a lot on this trip and didn't get what we paid for.

I completely understand. We'll start processing your request immediately. You should hear back from us within a few days with an update.

Unit 2 - Lesson 2 Education for all:

A recent study has revealed alarming school dropout rates worldwide, with Sub-Saharan Africa leading at over 40%. This region faces significant challenges, including poverty, gender inequality, child labor, and political instability, causing dropout rates to exceed 30% in some areas. Notably, nearly half of children from the poorest households leave school prematurely. In South Asia, dropout rates hover around 15%, while Latin America and the Caribbean report rates close to 10%. Developed regions, such as North America and Europe, have significantly lower rates, generally below 5%. Despite these disparities, global efforts are being

made to address the issue. Organizations from around the globe along with local governments, are implementing initiatives to improve access to education, financial support, and gender equality. Unless these organizations intervene, countless children will lose the opportunity to complete their education.

Unit 2 - Lesson 3: Virtual schools:

In today's world, online education offers unparalleled opportunities for individuals juggling personal and professional commitments. Sarah Johnson, a 35-year-old working mother of two, pursued a bachelor's degree in Social Work through online courses to manage her academic goals alongside her family responsibilities. The flexibility of online learning allowed her to balance her studies with her job and family life, studying during evenings and weekends. Her experience has been positive, benefiting from interactive coursework and virtual support groups that create a strong sense of community despite the physical distance.

Similarly, Michael Thompson, a 22-year-old college student with a disability, chose online education to obtain his master's degree in Computer Science. Facing mobility challenges and physical barriers in traditional campus settings, he found that online education provided a more accessible and comfortable learning environment. Although he encountered initial difficulties with technology and online platforms, adaptive tools and accessible course materials have greatly supported his academic journey. Both Sarah and Michael's experiences underscore the transformative potential of online education, illustrating how digital learning can accommodate diverse needs and make education more inclusive and flexible.

Unit 2 - Lesson 7: Lifelong learning:

At the age of 72, Margaret Thompson, a retired librarian from Asheville, North Carolina, has embarked on an inspiring new chapter by pursuing a degree in History at her local university. Having spent decades immersed in books and nurturing a love for learning, Margaret decided to finally fulfill her long-held dream of formal academic achievement.

Margaret's decision to return to education came after she retired, finding herself with ample time and a renewed sense of purpose. Enrolling as a full-time student, she now attends lectures, participates in seminars, and engages in scholarly discussions alongside much younger classmates. Her passion for history and commitment to education have quickly earned her the respect and admiration of both peers and professors.

Her journey has been marked by both challenges and triumphs. Navigating modern technology and balancing academic demands with personal responsibilities required adaptation and perseverance. Yet, Margaret's dedication is evident in her impressive

grades and active participation in campus activities. Classmates have been inspired by her enthusiasm and resilience, often seeking her insights and perspectives, which add a unique depth to classroom discussions. Margaret's story highlights the growing trend of lifelong learning and serves as a testament to the idea that age should never be a barrier to pursuing one's passions and goals.

As she advances towards her degree, Margaret remains a beacon of inspiration, proving that the pursuit of knowledge and personal growth can continue well into one's golden years.

Unit 2 - Lesson 9: Alexander Graham Bell:

Technology has become a powerful tool in fostering the inclusion of students with disabilities in schools, breaking down barriers and opening up new avenues for communication and learning. For students who are deaf, devices such as hearing aids, implants, and real-time captioning systems allow them to access spoken information in the classroom. Sign language apps and video relay services further facilitate interaction with teachers and peers. Mute students can benefit from speech-generating devices and communication apps that enable them to participate actively in discussions and express their ideas. For blind students, screen readers and audio textbooks provide crucial access to written materials and digital content, ensuring they can keep pace with their sighted classmates.

Moreover, technology supports not just academic inclusion but also social integration. Video conferencing tools can enable virtual sign language interpretation, while apps designed for communication make it easier for non-verbal students to interact with others.

Teachers can also use technology to create more accessible and engaging learning environments, utilizing multimedia content that caters to various sensory needs. To maximize the impact of these tools, schools must invest in training for both educators and students, ensuring that everyone is comfortable and proficient in using these technologies. By harnessing the power of technology, schools can create more inclusive spaces where students with disabilities are empowered to participate fully and succeed alongside their peers.

Unit 3 - Lesson 1: Inventions related words:

Last year, Emily, a marketing executive, found herself turning to Chat GPT to create a campaign for her company. What once took her team weeks to brainstorm and design, was now generated in minutes by an algorithm. The results were not only impressive but also insightful, tapping into trends and consumer behaviors that even seasoned professionals might overlook. This experience is just one example of how artificial intelligence is rapidly transforming various aspects of our lives, from the workplace to everyday interactions.

AI is no longer a futuristic concept; it's embedded in the fabric of our present. In healthcare, AI is diagnosing diseases with remarkable accuracy, sometimes even surpassing human doctors. In finance, it's analyzing vast amounts of data to predict market trends and manage investments. In education, AI-driven platforms are personalizing learning experiences, adapting to the needs of each student in real-time.

However, as AI continues to evolve, it raises important questions about the future. Will AI replace human jobs on a large scale, or will it create new opportunities we can't yet imagine? There are also ethical concerns, such as how to ensure that AI systems are fair, transparent, and do not perpetuate biases. As we stand on the brink of this AI-driven era, it's clear that while the technology holds immense potential, it also requires careful management and thoughtful consideration of its impact on society.

The future of AI is still unfolding, but one thing is certain: it will play a central role in shaping the world of tomorrow. Whether this leads to a utopia of efficiency and innovation, or a dystopia of inequality and control depends on how we choose to guide this powerful technology.

Unit 3 - Lesson 3: The father of PlayStation:

****Interview with John, Creator of *Eclipse Quest*:
Gaming's Impact and Future****

****Journalist:** *John, *Eclipse Quest* has become a massive hit. What inspired you to create this game?***

****John **** The inspiration came from my love for storytelling and adventure. I wanted to create a world where players could dive into a rich narrative, explore vast landscapes, and make meaningful choices. The idea was to merge traditional RPG elements with an open-world experience that would keep players engaged and invested in the story.

****Journalist:** *The game is praised for its detailed world and moral complexity. How did you approach the design process?***

****John :**** It was a team effort. We had an incredible group of writers, artists, and developers who all brought their creativity to the table. We wanted the world of *Eclipse Quest* to feel alive and dynamic, where every decision impacts the story. Player feedback during the beta phase was crucial—it helped us fine-tune the game to meet the expectations of our community.

****Journalist:** *Gaming is often criticized for its effects on teens. As a game developer, how do you view this issue?***

John :* It's a complex topic. On one hand, gaming can be incredibly beneficial—it fosters creativity, problem-solving, and even social connections in multiplayer settings. However, I'm also aware of the concerns, like screen time and the potential for addiction. I believe it's important for both developers and parents to promote a balanced approach. Games like *Eclipse Quest* can offer rich, educational experiences, but they should be part of a well-rounded lifestyle that includes physical activity and offline social interaction.

****Journalist:** *Looking ahead, what do you think the future holds for gaming?***

****John :**** The future of gaming is incredibly exciting. We're already seeing advancements in virtual reality, AI, and cloud gaming that will continue to push the boundaries of what's possible. I think games will become even more immersive, with deeper narratives and more personalized experiences. There's also potential for games to play a bigger role in education and mental health, offering interactive learning tools and therapeutic experiences. The challenge will be balancing innovation with ethical considerations, especially as games become more integrated into our daily lives.

Unit 3 - Lesson 4: Prize winners (2):

Albert Einstein is one of the most celebrated physicists in history. He was born on March 14, 1879, in Germany. His groundbreaking contributions to science revolutionized our understanding of the universe. In 1905, Einstein published a series of papers that would change the face of physics, including his theory of special relativity, which introduced the famous equation $E = mc^2$. This equation revealed the relationship between mass and energy, laying the groundwork for much of modern physics.

In 1921, Einstein was awarded the Nobel Prize in Physics, not for his work on relativity, but for his explanation of the photoelectric effect. This discovery was pivotal in the development of quantum theory, which describes the behavior of particles. Einstein's work provided the foundation for numerous technological advancements, from nuclear energy to semiconductors.

Beyond his scientific achievements, Einstein was also a passionate advocate for peace and civil rights. He spoke out against war and oppression, using his fame to influence global discussions. Albert Einstein's genius extended beyond his theories; his ability to challenge conventional thinking and explore new realms of understanding has left an indelible mark on both science and society. He passed away on April 18, 1955, but his legacy continues to inspire scientists and thinkers around the world.

Unit 4 - Lesson 1: Life concerns (2):

If you've been thinking about quitting smoking, there's no better time than now. The benefits of quitting are immediate and life-changing, from improving your health to saving money. Within just 20 minutes of your last cigarette, your heart rate begins to drop. After 24 hours, your risk of heart attack starts to decrease. And within weeks, your lung function begins to improve, making it easier to breathe and exercise.

Quitting smoking isn't easy, but with the right support, it's absolutely possible. Start by setting a quit date and removing all cigarettes and ashtrays from your home. Incorporating regular physical activity into your routine can help reduce cravings and manage stress. Staying active not only distracts you from the urge to smoke but also boosts your mood and overall health.

Additionally, maintaining a balanced diet and not skipping meals can stabilize blood sugar levels, which helps curb the desire to smoke. Drinking plenty of water and keeping healthy snacks on hand can further support your efforts.

The long-term benefits of quitting are even more significant. Your risk of heart disease drops by half within a year, and within 10 years, your risk of lung cancer is cut in half compared to someone who still smokes. Beyond the health perks, quitting smoking can lead to a better quality of life. Imagine not having to worry about where you can smoke, regaining your sense of taste and smell, and being able to save more money. Quitting smoking is one of the best decisions you can make for yourself, so start your journey today.

Unit 4 - Lesson 2: Attitudes:

In the midst of a busy city, Emma, a marketing executive, noticed Thomas, a homeless man, sitting on a cold sidewalk. His worn coat and tired eyes were a stark reminder of the struggles many face daily. After a moment's hesitation, Emma approached him with a warm smile and handed over a sandwich and a bottle of water she had bought for herself but decided to share.

Thomas looked up, surprised and grateful, as he accepted the food. Emma sat down beside him for a few minutes, learning that he was struggling to find shelter. Moved by his story, she made a quick call to a local outreach program she knew about, which helped people find temporary housing.

The next day, Emma received a call from the outreach program, thanking her for connecting them with Thomas. They informed her that he had found a safe place to stay and was receiving support. Emma's small act of kindness not only made a difference in Thomas's life but also reminded her of the profound impact of taking a moment to help someone in need.

Unit 4 - Lesson 5: Ecodriving (1):

Overconsumption of natural resources like fossil fuels and water has become a pressing global concern. As populations grow and industrial activities expand, the demand for these resources escalates, leading to significant environmental and social challenges.

Fossil fuels, such as coal and oil, are the primary sources of energy for much of the world. However, their overuse comes with severe consequences. Burning these fuels releases large amounts of carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases into the atmosphere, driving climate change. This leads to more frequent and intense weather events, including hurricanes, droughts, and heatwaves, which threaten ecosystems and human livelihoods. Additionally, the extraction and processing of fossil fuels can lead to environmental degradation, such as deforestation, habitat loss, and pollution of air and water sources.

Water, another vital resource, is also at risk of depletion due to overconsumption. Freshwater supplies are limited, and excessive use, particularly in agriculture and industry, puts immense pressure on these reserves. In many regions, overuse of water can lead to severe shortages, affecting drinking water availability, food production, and sanitation. This scarcity can exacerbate poverty, lead to conflicts over water rights, and force communities to migrate.

To address these issues, it is imperative to adopt sustainable practices that reduce energy and water consumption. Shifting towards renewable energy sources like solar and wind, improving energy efficiency, and implementing water-saving technologies are essential steps to safeguard our planet for future generations.

Unit 4 - Lesson 7: A newscast:

Yesterday, Typhoon Ketsana slammed into the coastal city of Seaview, leaving widespread devastation in its wake. The powerful storm, packing winds of up to 150 miles per hour, tore through homes, uprooted trees, and caused severe flooding in low-lying areas.

Authorities report that at least 25 people have lost their lives, with dozens more injured. Emergency services are still working tirelessly to locate and rescue those trapped under the rubble of collapsed buildings.

The city's infrastructure has been severely damaged, with power outages affecting thousands of residents and major roads rendered impassable due to debris and flooding. Relief teams have been deployed to the hardest-hit areas, distributing food, water, and medical supplies to those in need. Despite their efforts, access to some neighborhoods remains difficult, hampering rescue operations.

The government has declared a state of emergency, urging residents to stay indoors and cooperate with rescue teams. As the storm moves inland, concerns are growing over potential landslides and further flooding. The full extent of the damage is still being assessed, but officials warn that the recovery process could take weeks, if not months.